

Thermal energy storage, PCM heat exchanger, Heat pump, Peak load shaving, Electric energy saving . 1. INTRODUCTION . To tackle the climate crisis, the United States has embarked on an ambitious transition to a free energy carbon-economy by 2050. In 2015, CO₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion to heat air or water in buildings contributed to

Thermal energy storage allows consumers to reduce the equipment size, which reduces the capital costs of HVAC systems and increases the efficiency of the systems by improving the part load performance. However, favorable time -of -day electricity rates is important for motivating consumers to adopt thermal energy storage in buildings for cooling.

Published by Elsevier Ltd. Peer-review under responsibility of the organizing committee of the 11th Nordic Symposium on Building Physics. 11th Nordic Symposium on Building Physics, NSB2017, 11-14 June 2017, Trondheim, Norway Thermal mass and energy recovery utilization for peak load reduction Jevgeni Fadejeva,b*, Raimo Simsona, Jarek Kurnitskia ...

Thermal energy storage (TES) has seen a surge in popularity as the need for energy storage grows. As the energy sector continues to add more renewable and intermittent generation sources, storing and dispatching this low-carbon energy has created a bottleneck to increasing renewable generation using the existing electric grid, though this discussion typically revolves ...

Peak shaving is one of the key features of thermal energy storage (TES), working from a diurnal to a seasonal timescale [5]. An overview of the potential load reductions, energy savings and reduction in CO₂ emissions using TES technology in Spain, Germany and the European context was presented by Arce et al. [6]. Focusing on a realistic ...

energy storage technologies helps lower operating costs and reduce pressure on the utility grid. Using off-peak electricity for on-peak cooling enables building owners to lower their cooling ...

Electricity demand or load varies from time to time in a day. Meeting time-varying demand especially in peak period possesses a key challenge to electric utility [1].The peak demand is increasing day by day as result of increasing end users (excluding some developed countries where peak shaving has been already deployed such as EU member states, North ...

In recent years, the latent thermal energy storage (LTES) technology has received increasing attention in reducing energy demands through thermal buffering (Jankowski and McCluskey, 2014), decreasing peak power through peak shaving (Riahi et al., 2021), stabilizing power supply by addressing power fluctuation and

intermittence (Jouhara et al ...

The extent of the peak load reduction that could be ... B., Salamanca Palou, F. & Mahalov, A. Reducing a semiarid city's peak electrical demand using distributed cold thermal energy storage.

The article presents different methods of thermal energy storage including sensible heat storage, latent heat storage and thermochemical energy storage, focusing mainly on phase change materials (PCMs) as a form of suitable solution for energy utilisation to fill the gap between demand and supply to improve the energy efficiency of a system.

Introduction. Interest in the potential of thermostatically controlled loads (TCLs) as thermal storage started in the early 1980s [1]. Owing to their inherently large thermal storage capabilities, TCLs such as heating, ventilating, and air-conditioning (HVAC) systems, refrigerators, and water heaters can provide ancillary service to electric utilities by taking advantage of their ...

At the peak of the energy utilization period, also the peak load time of the storage system, the cold energy is released to meet the needs of the peak storage system cold load or the cold demand of the production process [42]. In this process of energy conversion, electrical energy is generally converted into cold energy and stored.

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Thermal Energy Storage (TES) systems are pivotal in advancing net-zero energy transitions, particularly in the energy sector, which is a major contributor to climate change due to carbon emissions. ... or tidal energy. This offers an opportunity to manage electrical power in the grid, such as by reducing peak load through off-peak charging of ...

During normal operation the system uses a control strategy that allows serving the building thermal load but also storage energy in the thermal storage systems. If the system is correctly sized, designed and managed, during the outage period with a duration of 4 h, the total heating load should be supplied and, if required, storage heat must be ...

The addition of energy storage can alleviate the "duck curve" through load shaving, peak shifting, self-consumption of the local PV generation. Smart homes can be used as virtual energy ...

However, very little work has been done in the scientific literature regarding the optimization of microgrid dispatch, heating and cooling strategies and this research article aims to reduce the research gap by studying peak load reduction and resilience benefits using solar PV, electrochemical batteries, cogeneration, Thermal

Energy Storage ...

The controller presented in this paper handles multiple objectives including (i) multi-zone thermal comfort management, (ii) peak load reduction, (iii) battery energy storage control, and (iv) optimal renewable power utilization. Interaction of PV and BES with the HVAC (heat pump) control are presented as a case study.

Additionally, residential electric loads fluctuate, costing utilities much more at peak power than at base load power. The thermal characteristics of water heaters provide options to manage peak power requirements, but heat pump water heater load-shifting performance remains unproven in key regions with the greatest energy efficiency and peak ...

The goal of peak shaving is to avoid the installation of capacity to supply the peak load of highly variable loads. In ... peak shaving can also provide a reduction of energy cost. This paper addresses the challenge of utilizing a finite energy storage reserve for peak shaving in an optimal way. The owner of the Energy Storage System (ESS ...

Coupling a stratified water tank to an air source heat pump is discussed by Arteconi et al. [67], where strategies for peak load reduction is the topic. ... project reference 295568). Seasonal thermal energy storage for retrofit in existing buildings is the main topic in another EU-project named EINSTEIN (scheduled project time 2012-2015 ...

Combining TES while enabling significant thermal load reduction will have two advantages: (1) significantly increased energy efficiency and (2) on-demand control over charge and discharge of thermal energy, depending on various factors such as intermittency due to renewable energy and variable cost of energy.

Peak load reduction and load shaping in HVAC and refrigeration systems in commercial buildings by using a novel lightweight dynamic priority-based control strategy. Appl. Energy (2020) ... The borehole thermal energy storage system meets the building's entire cooling need, underscoring the importance of high-temperature cooling systems. ...

Modeling peak load reduction and energy consumption enabled by an integrated thermal energy and water storage system for residential air conditioning systems in Austin, Texas. ... In this work an existing installation of a thermal energy storage (TES) system coupled with heat pumps in an industrial building is presented and a dynamic simulation ...

Optimal Online Algorithms for Peak-Demand Reduction Maximization with Energy Storage e-Energy'21, June 28-July 2, 2021, Torino, Italy Another kind of existing storage refers to electric vehicles, and the economics of vehicle-to-grid services has been examined in [37]. The storage is valuable not only for commercial consumers, but

Definitions: Thermal Energy Storage (TES) o Thermal storage systems remove heat from or add heat to a storage medium for use at another time o Energy may be charged, stored, and discharged daily, weekly, annually, or in seasonal or rapid batch process cycles o Fast-acting and/or grid-interactive energy storage systems can provide balancing services and other

The storage system is discharged in times of peak power demand. At first the air is heated up to 25°C and saturated with water vapor by a humidifier. ... Within the energy field, two quantities show the potential to be determined: the derived thermal load reduction and thermal/electrical energy savings.

For further peak load reduction, a hybrid strategy can incorporate a GTA technique that adjusts the setpoint during the peak demand period, as discussed in the previous section. ... Peak load shifting control using different cold thermal energy storage facilities in commercial buildings: A review. Energy Convers. Manag., 71 (2013), pp. 101-114 ...

peak-load response. Long-duration energy storage (LDES) with storage duration of 10- 100 hours can potentially complement the reduction of fossil-fuel baseload generation and coordinate the ...

This paper provided a comprehensive overview on previous studies related to load shifting control strategies using different cold thermal energy storage facilities including ...

The role of cool thermal energy storage (CTES) in the integration of renewable energy sources (RES) and peak load reduction. ... (PCMs)-based cool thermal energy storage (CTES) systems have gained huge attention due to its numerous advantages in meeting building space cooling demand. Energy is stored inside these capsules in the form of latent ...

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